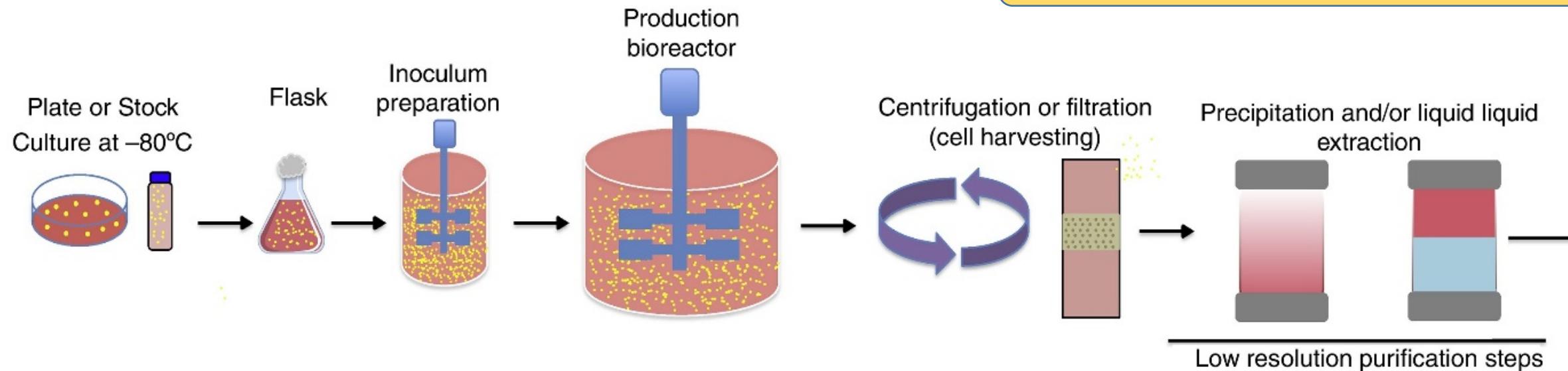


Grow culture

Purification: Isolate products from cell debris and remove bulk impurities



Cromatography

Viral inactivation

Polishing chromatography

Viral filtration

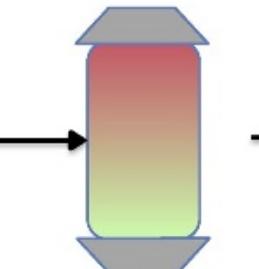
Diafiltração

Formulation: (Protein + Buffer + Salt + Protectants)

Liofilização

Quality control and packaging

Final biopharmaceutical



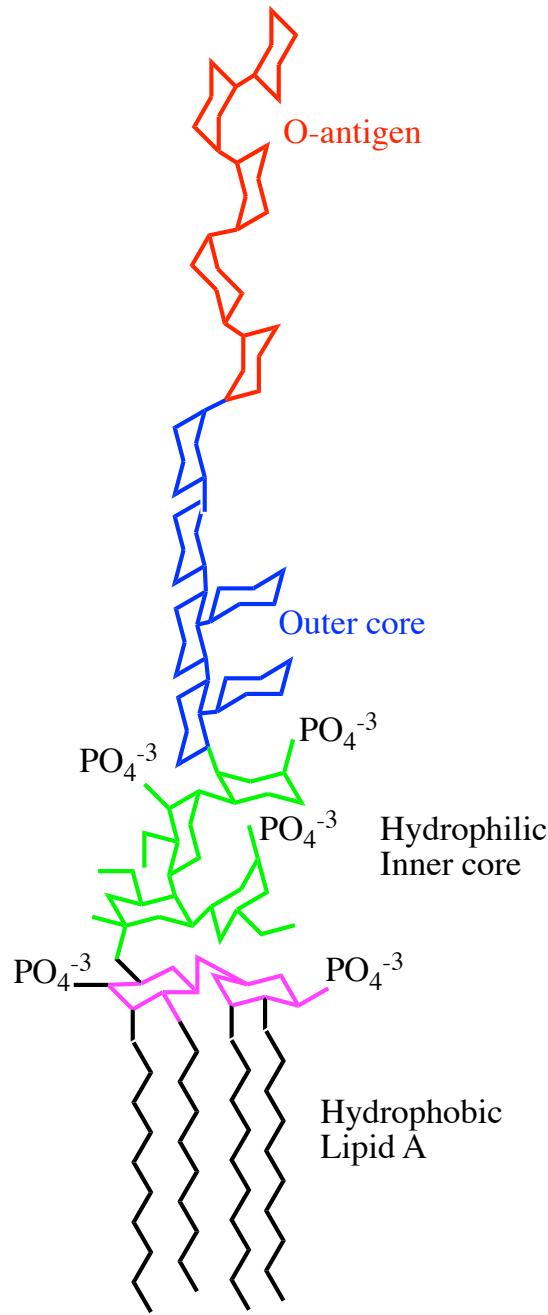
High resolution purification steps

Downstream Purification

Polishing: Obtain highly purified products

Figure 1

(a)



(b)

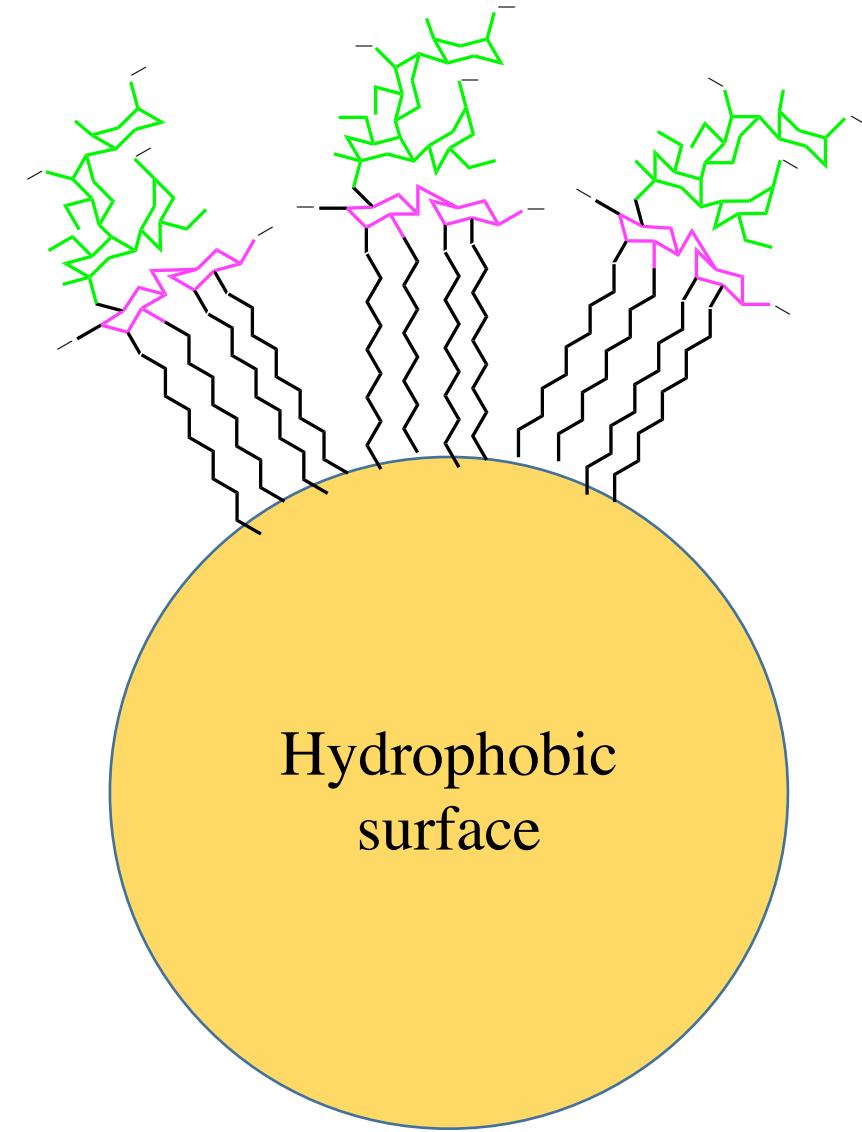
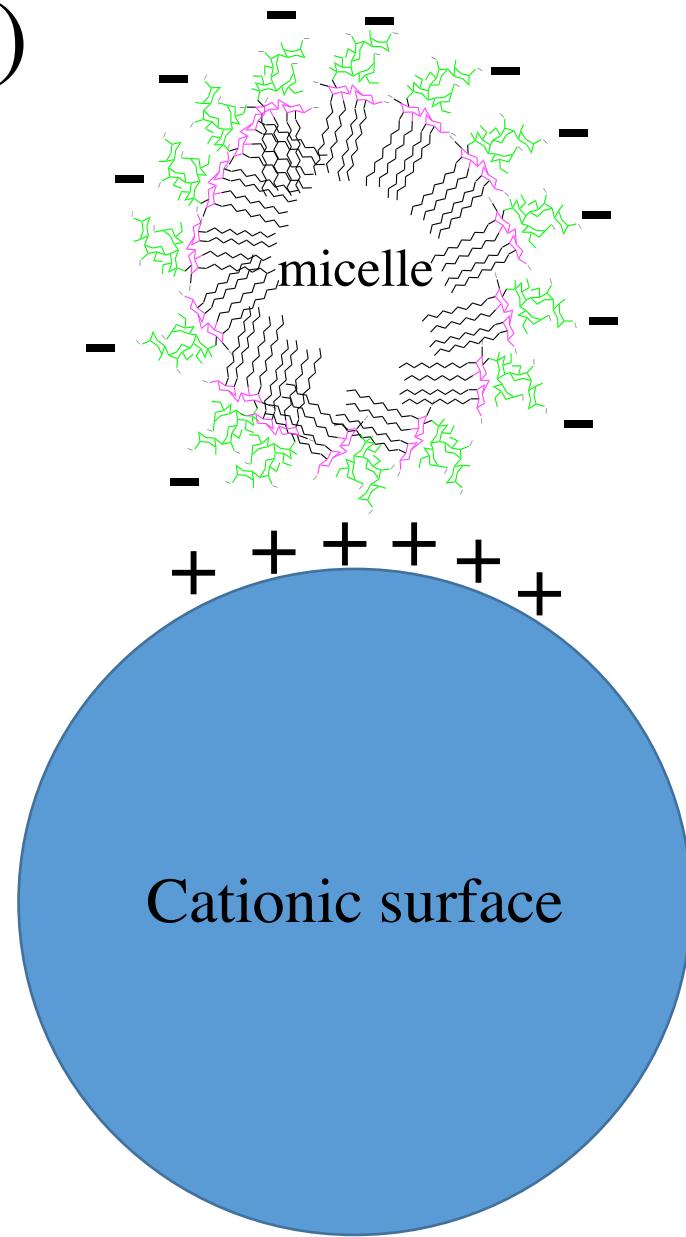


Figure 2

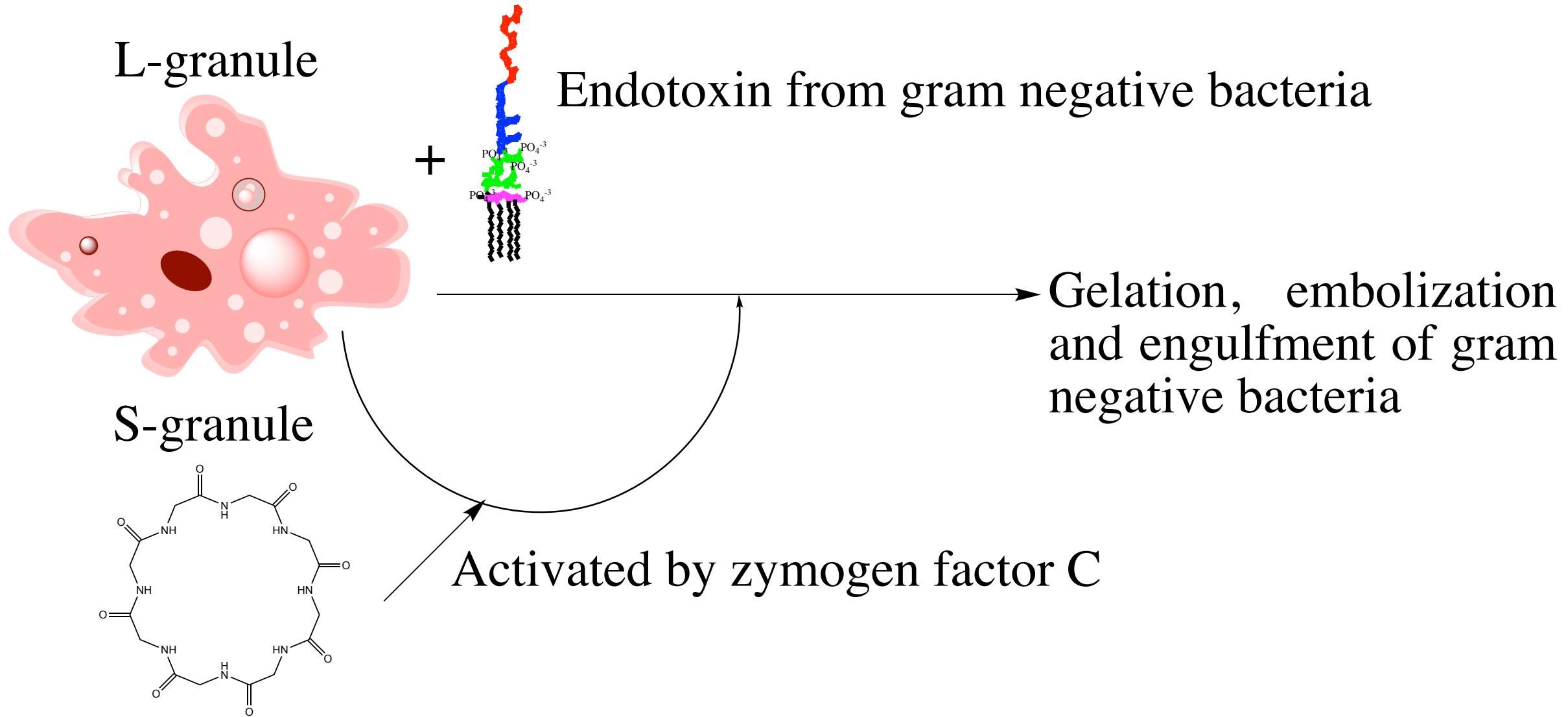


Figure 3 (a)

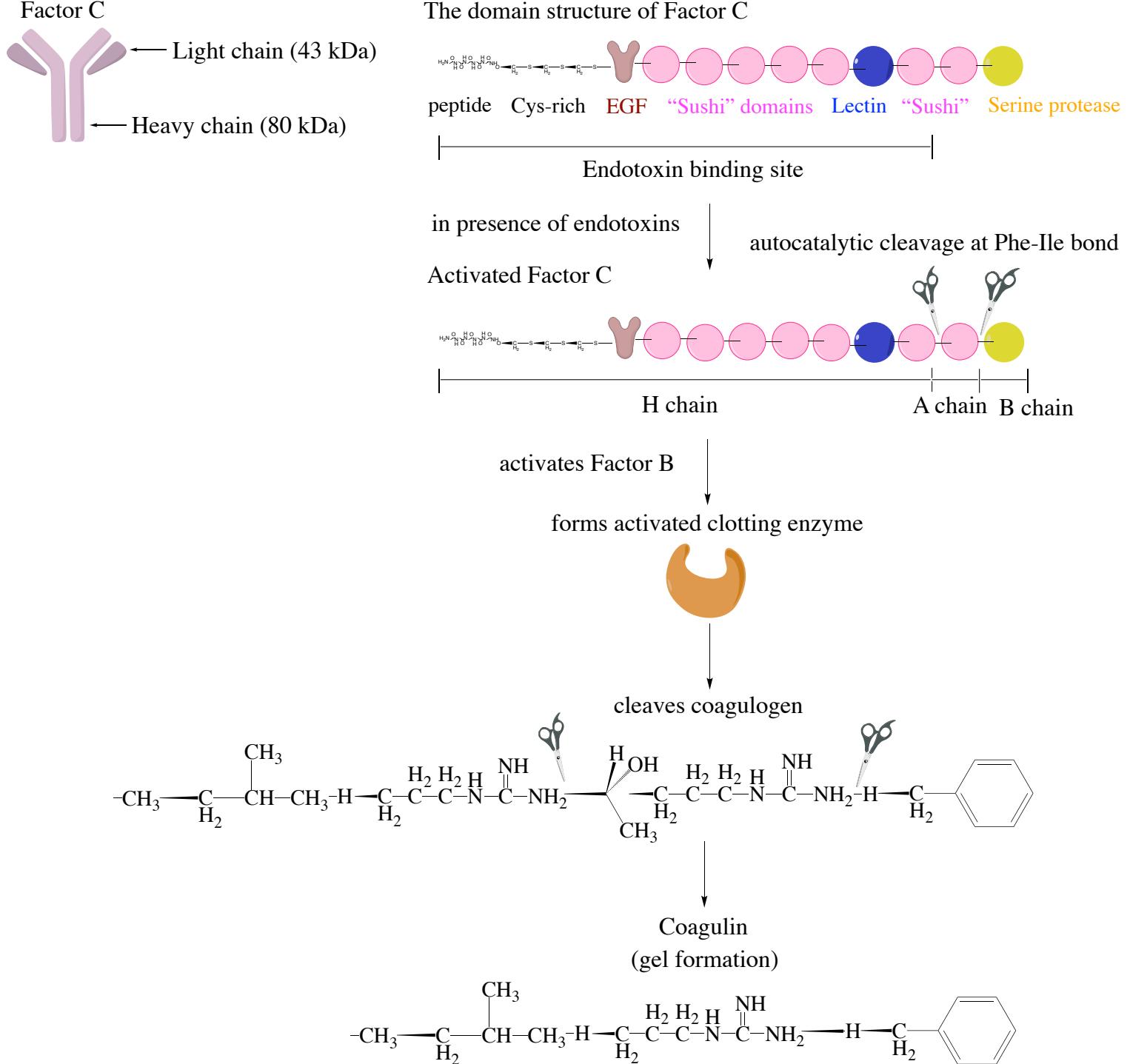


Figure 3 (b)

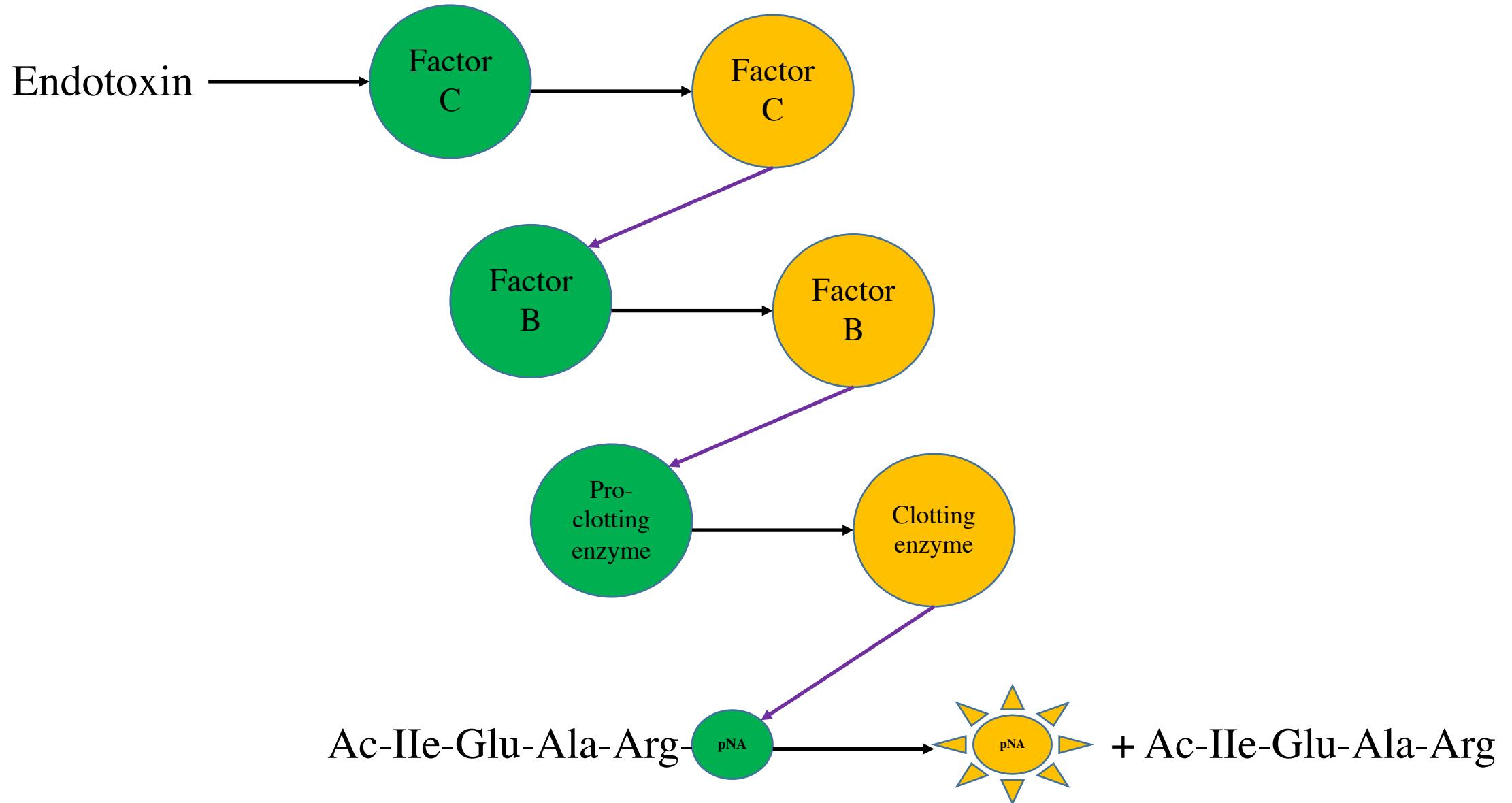
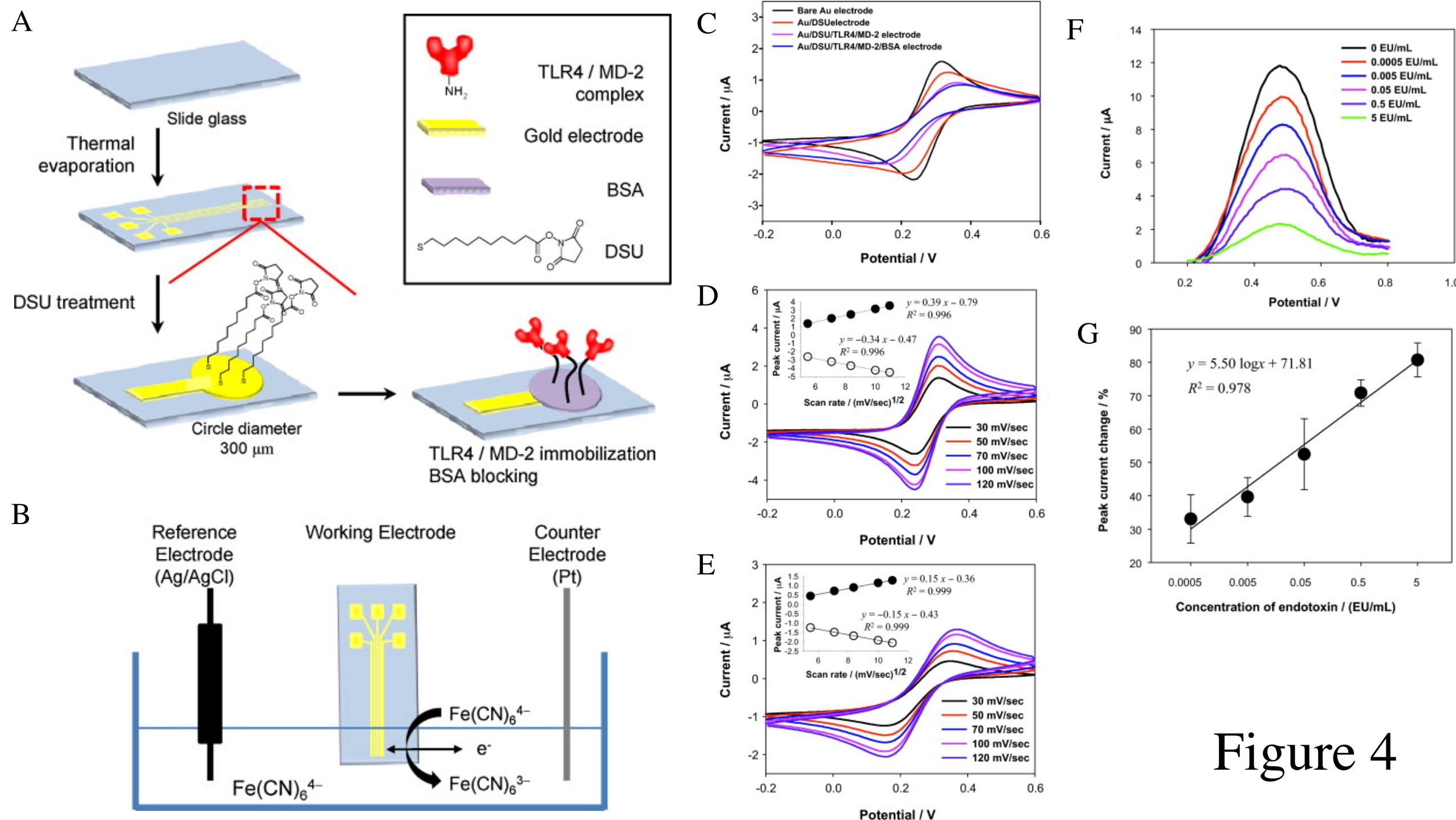


Figure 3 (c)



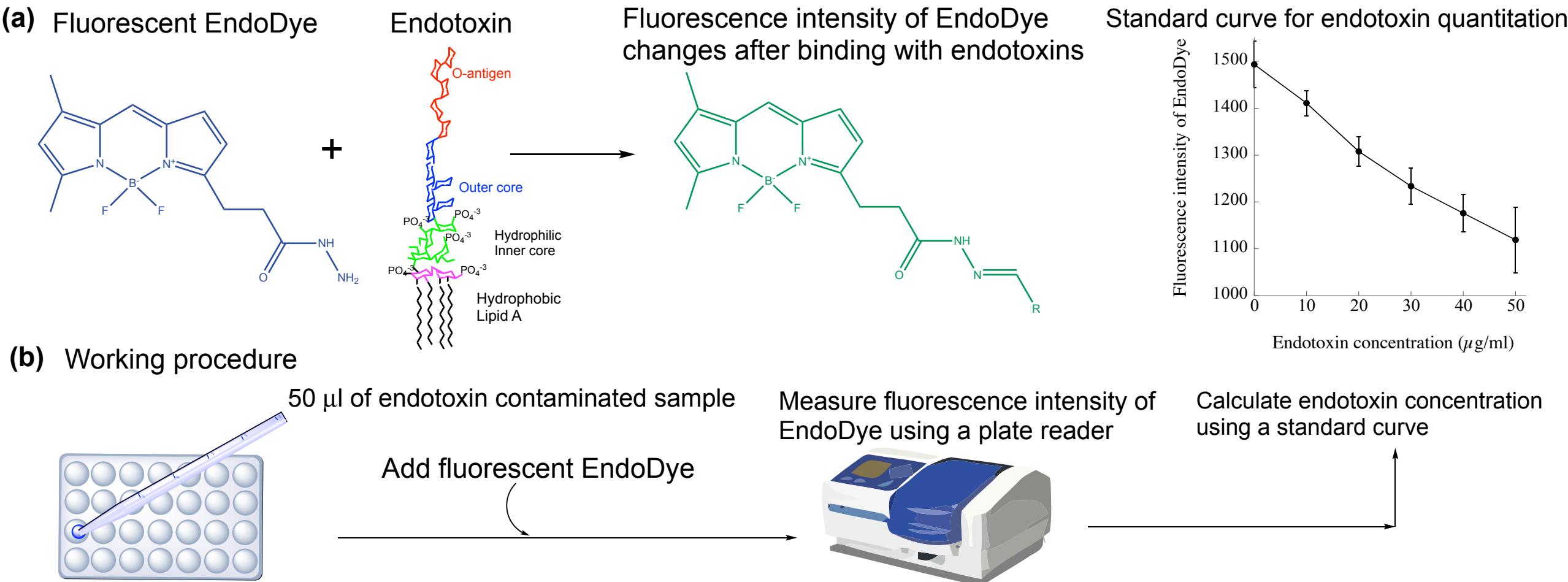
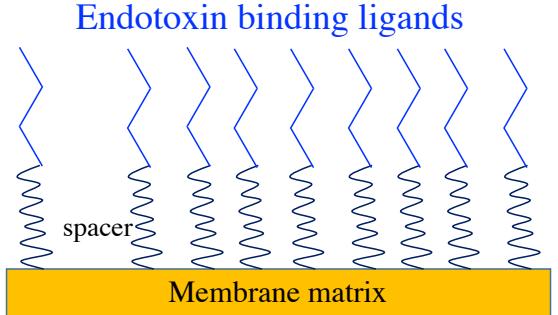
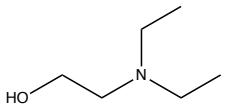


Figure 5

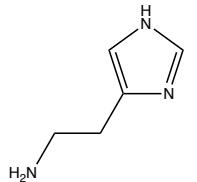


Low molecular weight ligands

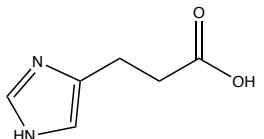
Diethylaminoethane (DEAE)



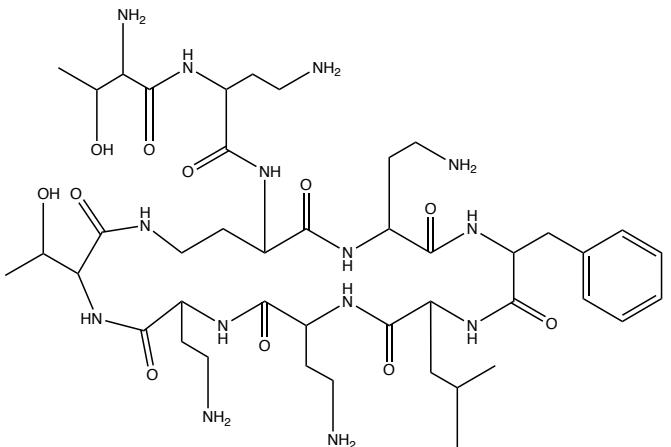
Histamine



Diaminohistidine

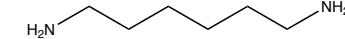


Polymer B

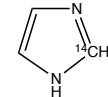


Spacer

Diaminohexane

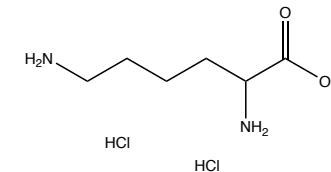


Imidazole



High molecular weight ligands

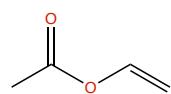
Poly-l-lysine



Poly(ethyleneimine) (pEI)



Polyvinyl alcohol (PVA)



Chitosan

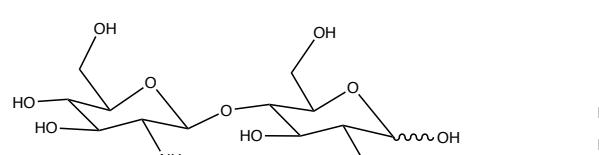
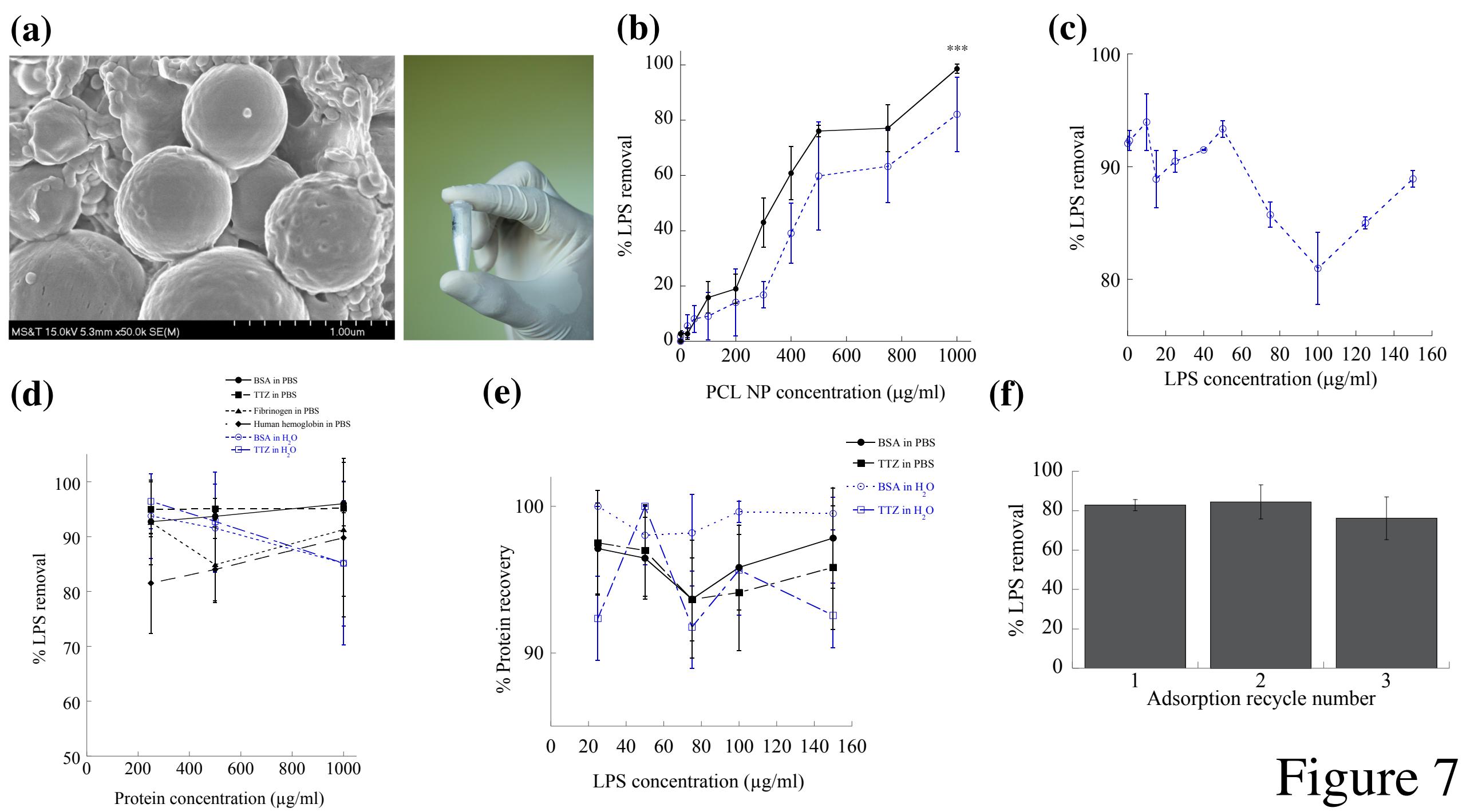


Figure 6



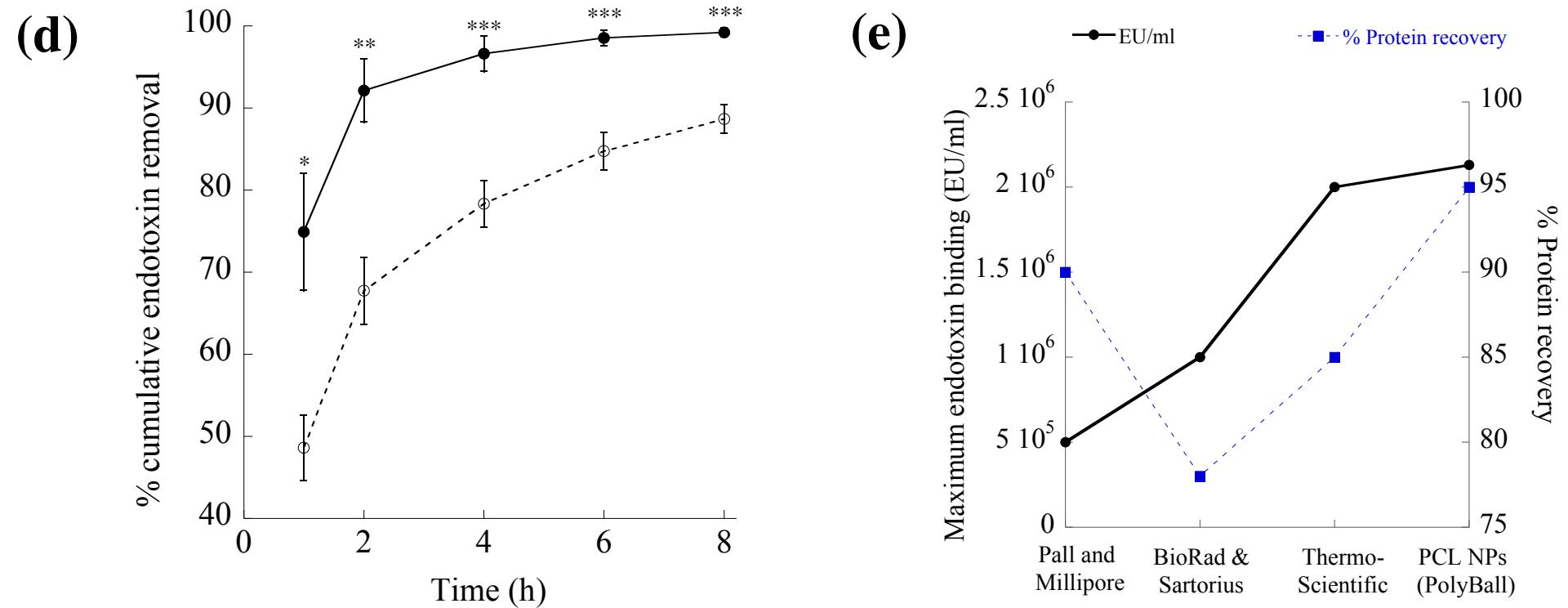
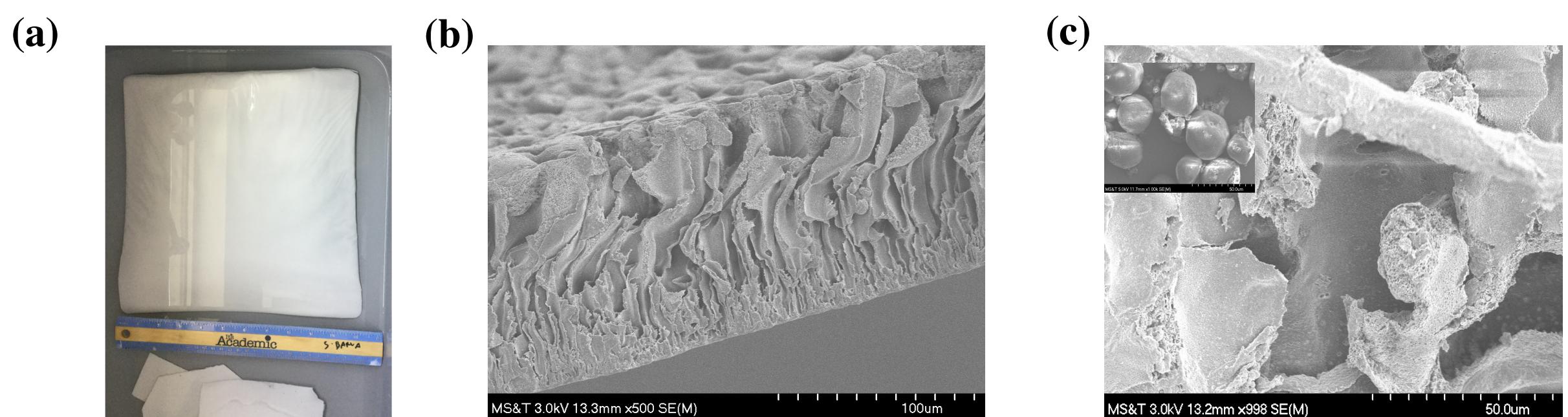


Figure 8

Product Name	Maximum Endotoxin Binding capacity (EU/ml)	Cost (\$)	Reusability
Pall Acrodisc Unit with Mustang E membrane	5.0×10^5	\$ 9.2 per 1 cm ² membrane area	Yes
Millipore charged Durapore cartridge membrane filters	$>5.0 \times 10^5$	\$ 2.7 per 1 cm ² membrane area	Yes
BioRad Proteus Endotoxin Removal Kits (Membrane based)	$5.0 \times 10^5 - 10^6$	\$ 12.4 per 1 cm ² membrane area	Yes
Sartobind Q100 membrane adsorbers (Sartorius)	1.0×10^6	NA	Yes
Thermo scientific Pierce High capacity endotoxin removal resins	2×10^6	\$ 20.2 per ml of resin slurry	Yes
PCL nanoparticles	1.45×10^6	\$2.4 per 1 g	Yes
PCL nanoparticles incorporated membrane	2.8×10^6	\$ 0.05 per 1 cm ² membrane area	Not tested yet

Table 1