

Table.1. Maternal and pregnancy-related characteristics before propensity score matching.

Variables	LDA(N=277)	Control(N=655)	P value	SMD
Age	29.55±3.93	30.22±4.37	0.022*	0.170
Pre-Pregnant BMI	21.45±2.89	21.58±2.93	0.527	0.045
BMI Increment	7.31±2.14	7.03±2.13	0.068	0.131
Gravidity	2(1-3)	2(1-3)	< 0.001*	0.293
Parity	1(1-1)	1(1-1)	0.754	0.002
Primipara	245(88.4)	575(87.79)	0.826	0.021
Methods of conception			< 0.001*	0.596
<i>Spontaneous</i>	181	242		
<i>IVF</i>	96	413		
Chorionic type			< 0.001*	0.568
<i>DC</i>	157	556		
<i>MC</i>	120	99		
GDM	80(28.88)	182(27.79)	0.750	0.024
ICP	27(9.75)	83(12.67)	0.223	0.098
Hypothyroidism	19(6.86)	47(7.18)	1.000	0.012
Anemia	28(10.11)	85(12.98)	0.230	0.035