Table 1. Characteristics of the sample

			Native			First generation migrants		Second generation migrants				
			White British	Pakistani	Other Ethnicity	Pakistani	Other Ethnicity	White British	Pakistani	Other Ethnicity	Total	p=
Language used to administer questionnaire	English	n	4238	10	130	1098	1007	2130	175	482	9270	<0.001
		%	99.7%	100.0%	97.7%	36.7%	89.8%	97.9%	100.0%	99.6%	81.8%	
	Mirpuri/Punjabi	n	1	0	0	511	33	8	0	0	553	
		%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.1%	2.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	
	Other	n	0	0	0	1	8	0	0	0	9	
		%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
	Urdu	n	0	0	1	1367	72	30	0	1	1471	
		%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	45.7%	6.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.2%	13.0%	
Mother's age at delivery grouped	<20	n	475	3	37	44	33	80	26	22	720	<0.001
		%	11.2%	30.0%	27.8%	1.5%	2.9%	3.7%	14.9%	4.5%	6.4%	
	20-34	n	3230	7	93	2548	937	1857	118	388	9178	
		%	76.0%	70.0%	69.9%	85.2%	83.5%	85.3%	67.4%	80.2%	80.9%	
	35+	n	544	0	3	397	152	239	31	74	1440	
		%	12.8%	0.0%	2.3%	13.3%	13.5%	11.0%	17.7%	15.3%	12.7%	
Marital Status	Married and living with partner	n	1349	4	18	2860	862	1944	60	374	7471	<0.001
		%	31.7%	40.0%	13.5%	95.7%	76.8%	89.3%	34.3%	77.3%	65.9%	
	Not living with partner	n	1212	2	85	121	107	211	42	69	1849	
		%	28.5%	20.0%	63.9%	4.0%	9.5%	9.7%	24.0%	14.3%	16.3%	
	Not married and living with partner	n	1680	4	30	3	150	16	73	40	1996	
		%	39.5%	40.0%	22.6%	0.1%	13.4%	0.7%	41.7%	8.3%	17.6%	
Parity	0	n	1926	4	76	799	488	776	89	207	4365	<0.001
		%	48.2%	44.4%	61.3%	28.3%	47.8%	38.1%	54.3%	46.0%	41.1%	
	1	n	1262	4	26	753	309	529	40	135	3058	
		%	31.6%	44.4%	21.0%	26.7%	30.3%	25.9%	24.4%	30.0%	28.8%	
	2	n	525	1	12	608	148	385	20	60	1759	
		%	13.1%	11.1%	9.7%	21.5%	14.5%	18.9%	12.2%	13.3%	16.5%	
	3+	n	286	0	10	664	76	349	15	48	1448	
		%	7.2%	0.0%	8.1%	23.5%	7.4%	17.1%	9.1%	10.7%	13.6%	

												p-value
Mother's highest qualifications	<5 GCSE's or equivalent	n	851	4	37	988	152	344	34	37	2447	<0.001
		%	20.0%	40.0%	27.8%	33.2%	13.6%	15.8%	19.4%	7.7%	21.6%	
	5 GCSE's or equivalent	n	1471	4	57	891	170	717	50	124	3484	
		%	34.6%	40.0%	42.9%	29.9%	15.2%	33.0%	28.6%	25.7%	30.8%	
	A-level or higher	n	1518	2	30	1008	632	978	72	276	4516	
		%	35.8%	20.0%	22.6%	33.8%	56.6%	45.0%	41.1%	57.3%	39.9%	
	Other/unknown	n	406	0	9	91	162	135	19	45	867	
		%	9.6%	0.0%	6.8%	3.1%	14.5%	6.2%	10.9%	9.3%	7.7%	
Father's highest qualifications	<5 GCSE's or equivalent	n	737	3	28	469	126	295	26	58	1742	<0.001
		%	17.4%	30.0%	21.1%	15.7%	11.3%	13.6%	14.9%	12.0%	15.4%	
	5 GCSE's or equivalent	n	1123	3	27	697	136	608	36	85	2715	
		%	26.4%	30.0%	20.3%	23.4%	12.2%	28.1%	20.6%	17.6%	24.0%	
	A-level or higher	n	1131	2	24	1132	601	830	56	229	4005	
		%	26.6%	20.0%	18.0%	38.0%	54.0%	38.3%	32.0%	47.4%	35.4%	
	Other/unknown	n	1255	2	54	683	249	433	57	111	2844	
		%	29.6%	20.0%	40.6%	22.9%	22.4%	20.0%	32.6%	23.0%	25.2%	
Mother's employment	Currently employed	n	2704	3	57	340	590	871	107	304	4976	<0.001
		%	63.6%	30.0%	42.9%	11.4%	52.6%	40.0%	61.1%	62.8%	43.9%	
	Never employed	n	369	3	24	1992	257	399	19	46	3109	
		%	8.7%	30.0%	18.0%	66.6%	22.9%	18.3%	10.9%	9.5%	27.4%	
	Previously employed	n	1174	4	52	649	272	904	49	133	3237	
		%	27.6%	40.0%	39.1%	21.7%	24.2%	41.5%	28.0%	27.5%	28.6%	
Father's employment	Unemployed	n	483	3	30	258	163	181	21	36	1175	<0.001
		%	12.1%	33.3%	25.9%	9.0%	14.9%	8.6%	12.5%	7.6%	10.8%	
	Employee	n	3116	4	76	2077	799	1469	129	362	8032	
		%	77.7%	44.4%	65.5%	72.2%	73.1%	70.0%	76.8%	76.7%	74.1%	
	Self-employed	n	409	2	10	542	131	449	18	74	1635	
		%	10.2%	22.2%	8.6%	18.8%	12.0%	21.4%	10.7%	15.7%	15.1%	