

**Table 2.** Risk factors for wheezing in preterm infants in the first 3 years of life

- Low gestational age
- Antenatal maternal tobacco use
- Parental asthma
- Maternal Acetaminophen use
- Intrauterine growth retardation
- Male sex
- African-American race
- Delivery room surfactant
- Indomethacin
- Mechanical ventilation
- High supplemental oxygen exposure
- Low breast milk exposure
- Growth failure at 36 weeks post-menstrual age
- Infant atopic dermatitis
- Public health insurance
- Day care utilization