

**Table 1. Demographic, Hematologic and Clinical Characteristics of SLC25A38 CSA Patients.** —, Unknown; ↓M:E, Decreased Myeloid:Erythroid Ratio; Abs Retic, Absolute Reticulocyte Count; ANC, Absolute Neutrophil Count; ASD, Autism Spectrum Disorder; C/B, CBC, Complete Blood Count; Complicated by; DD, Developmental Delay; DOL, Day of Life; DVT, Deep Venous Thrombosis; ECMO, Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation; F, Female; FTT, Failure to Thrive; GHD, Growth Hormone Deficiency; HGB, Hemoglobin; HTN, Hypertension; ID, Intellectual Disability; IVF, In Vitro Fertilization; LVH, Left Ventricular Hypertrophy; M, Male; MCV, Mean Corpuscular Volume; NP, Not Performed; PDA, Patent Ductus Arteriosus; PLT, Platelets; RDW, Red Cell Distribution Width; RS, Ring Sideroblasts; S/P, Status-Post; TX, Transfusion; WBC, White Blood Cell. \*Reported by Kim MH et al. Clin Case Rep 2018; 6:1841-1844.

| Patient | Relation to Proband | Sex | Year of Birth | Age at Presentation | Referral Country | Ancestry                           | Race/Ethnicity            | Consanguinity | Age at CBC | TX Prior to CBC | HGB (g/dL) | MCV (fL) | RDW (%) | Abs Retic (M/L) | WBC (K/L) | ANC (cells/L) | PLT (K/L) | Bone marrow findings                                      | RS (%)    | Other Clinical Features  |
|---------|---------------------|-----|---------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|------------|----------|---------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---|-----------|--|
| 1.1     | Self                | M   | 2005          | Infant              | Lebanon          | Lebanese                           | Arab                      | Yes           | Infant     | No              | 8.1        | 68       | 23.7    | 0.008           | 7.55      | 1480          | 484       | ↓M:E  | 17        | None   |
| 2.1     | Self                | M   | 1996          | Birth               | US               | Mexican                            | Hispanic                  | No            | 16         | Yes             | 9.2        | 92       | 14.1    | 0.004           | 8.09      | —             | 803       | NP  | —         | DD, S/P splenectomy C/B thrombocytosis   |
| 2.2     | Sibling             | F   | 1997          | Infant              | US               | Mexican                            | Hispanic                  | No            | 15         | Yes             | 9.1        | 93       | 12.6    | 0.006           | 9.11      | —             | 738       | NP  | —         | None   |
| 3.1     | Self                | M   | 2000          | Birth               | Denmark          | Danish                             | Caucasian                 | No            | Infant     | No              | 8.6        | 62       | —       | —               | 18.3      | 1010          | 562       | Erythroid hypoplasia, Dyserythropoiesis                   | 20        | None   |
| 4.1     | Self                | F   | 1997          | 4 yrs.              | US               | Mexican/Filipino                   | Hispanic/Asian            | No            | 14         | No              | 8.4        | 67       | 27.7    | 0.028           | 3.6       | 1584          | 574       | Initially normal, then normocellular with ↓M:E and RS     | 27        | None   |
| 5.1     | Self                | M   | —             | —                   | UK               | —                                  | —                         | —             | —          | Yes             | 11.7       | 82       | 14.7    | —               | —         | —             | —         | NP  | —         | —  |
| 6.1     | Self                | M   | 2004          | Birth               | Germany          | —                                  | Caucasian                 | No            | Infant     | Yes             | 6.2        | 70       | —       | 0.010           | 5500      | 1320          | 405       | Normocellular, ↓M:E                                       | 50        | CM and IDDM improved after chelation therapy   |
| 7.1     | Self                | M   | 1999          | Birth               | Germany          | —                                  | Caucasian                 | No            | 1          | No              | 5.1        | 61       | —       | —               | 8.1       | 1530          | 365       | Normocellular, Erythroid hypoplasia                       | 55        | None   |
| 8.1     | Self                | M   | 1992          | Birth               | Australia        | Lebanese                           | Caucasian                 | Yes           | Infant     | No              | 6.2        | 57       | —       | —               | 13.4      | —             | 145       | Dyserythropoiesis   | >90       | Phlebotomy post-HSCT   |
| 8.2     | Sibling             | M   | 1993          | Birth               | Australia        | Lebanese                           | Caucasian                 | Yes           | Infant     | No              | 6.2        | 61       | —       | —               | 11.3      | —             | 598       | ↓M:E  | >90       | Macrocephaly, Phlebotomy post-HSCT   |
| 9.1     | Self                | M   | 1986          | 14 yrs.             | Kuwait           | Arab                               | Arab                      | No            | 29         | Yes             | 7.0        | 77       | 37.3    | —               | 5.47      | 2850          | 375       | Hypercellular, ↓M:E, Dyserythropoiesis                    | 58        | ID   |
| 10.1    | Self                | F   | 2005          | Infant              | Australia        | Nepalese                           | South Asian               | No            | Infant     | No              | 3.3        | 67       | 20.3    | —               | 9.7       | 2100          | 677       | ↓M:E  | 12        | No   |
| 11.1    | Self                | F   | 2017          | Infant              | Canada           | Acadian                            | Caucasian                 | No            | Infant     | No              | 2.7        | 54       | 34.5    | 0.014           | 6.79      | 1.54          | 295       | ↓M:E  | 37        | No   |
| 12.1    | Self                | F   | 1979          | Infant              | US               | Northern European/ Native American | Caucasian/Native American | Yes           | 36         | Yes             | 7.8        | 86       | —       | —               | 17.1      | 4340          | 820       | Hypercellular, ↓M:E, Mild fibrosis                        | 29        | Cushingoid without history of excessive steroid use, DVT and thrombophlebitis, post-splenectomy                    |
| 13.1    | Self                | F   | 2014          | Prenatal            | US               | Northern European                  | Caucasian                 | No            | Infant     | Yes             | 3.3        | 75       | 16.4    | —               | 2.6       | 600           | 480       | Hypercellular, ↓M:E, Dyserythropoiesis                    | 32        | Unilateral corneal clouding, FTT, Congenital hypothyroidism, Congenital pulmonary hypertension requiring ECMO      |
| 14.1    | Self                | F   | 2011          | Infant              | Jordan           | Jordanian                          | Arab                      | Yes           | 6          | Yes             | 8.6        | 91       | 12.9    | 0.008           | 5.4       | —             | 502       | ↓M:E, Hypercellular, erythroid hypoplasia                 | 30        | Box-shaped skull with hyperostotic calvarium   |
| 15.1    | Self                | F   | 2014          | Birth               | Egypt            | Egyptian                           | Arab                      | Yes           | 3          | Yes             | 6.0        | 86       | 35.1    | —               | 13.5      | —             | 717       | Normocellular, Erythroid hypoplasia                       | Increased | Congenital pneumonia   |
| 16.1    | Self                | M   | 2008          | Infant              | Egypt            | Egyptian                           | Arab                      | Yes           | Infant     | Yes             | 2.5        | 64       | 23.5    | —               | 9.25      | —             | 143       | Hypercellular, ↓M:E, Dyserythropoiesis                    | 37        | None   |
| 17.1    | Self                | M   | 2015          | Birth               | Jordan           | Jordanian                          | Arab                      | Yes           | 2          | Yes             | 7.6        | 75       | 14.8    | —               | 15.6      | —             | 159       | Normocellular   | >50       | Macrocephaly, Meningomyelocele, Club foot  |
| 17.2    | Sibling             | F   | 2017          | Birth               | Jordan           | Jordanian                          | Arab                      | Yes           | 1          | Yes             | 9.3        | 96       | 14.7    | 0.021           | 17.13     | —             | 227       | Normocellular   | >90       | None   |
| 18.1    | Self                | M   | 2006          | Birth               | US               | Northern European                  | Caucasian                 | No            | Infant     | Yes             | 8.2        | 75       | 30.9    | 0.010           | 8.2       | 2378          | 280       | Normocellular, Erythroid hypoplasia                       | None      | Microphallus, Bicuspid aortic valve, ASD with aggressive behaviors, Speech delay, IVF conception                   |
| 19.1    | Self                | M   | 2004          | Infant              | US               | African American                   | Black                     | —             | 4          | No              | 4.8        | 59       | 28      | —               | 4         | —             | 388       | Hypercellular, ↓M:E, Dyserythropoiesis, Moderate fibrosis | Rare      | —  |
| 20.1    | Self                | F   | 2009          | Birth               | US               | Mexican                            | Hispanic                  | No            | Infant     | No              | 3.3        | 57       | 31.1    | —               | Normal    | —             | Normal    | Hypercellular, ↓M:E                                       | 5-10      | Phlebotomy post-HSCT   |
| 20.2    | Sibling             | F   | 2019          | Birth               | US               | Mexican                            | Hispanic                  | No            | Infant     | No              | 5.9        | 70       | 37.6    | 0.078           | 5.8       | 1400          | 404       | Hypercellular   | Rare      | PDA, LVH at birth. Coronary fistula.   |
| 21.1    | Self                | M   | 2010          | Infant              | US               | European                           | Caucasian                 | —             | 1          | No              | 1.3        | 60       | —       | —               | 1.8       | —             | 142       | Hypercellular, ↓M:E                                       | Numerous  | ASD, S/P splenectomy C/B thrombocytosis,   |
| 22.1    | Self                | F   | 2011          | Birth               | US               | Guatemalan                         | Hispanic                  | No            | Infant     | No              | 2.7        | —        | —       | —               | 52        | 2.23          | 100       | Hypercellular   | <10       | DD, Syndromic facies, Behavioral outbursts/ASD, HSM, Pulmonary HTN, CM, Respiratory failure @ birth requiring ECMO |
| 22.2    | Sibling             | F   | 2012          | Birth               | US               | Guatemalan                         | Hispanic                  | No            | DOL 0      | Yes             | 9.1        | 74       | 32.2    | —               | 20.2      | 8.7           | 326       | Normocellular, Erythroid hypoplasia                       | Rare      | Aortic root dilation   |
| 22.3    | Sibling             | M   | 2015          | Birth               | US               | Guatemalan                         | Hispanic                  | No            | —          | —               | —          | —        | —       | —               | —         | —             | —         | NP  | —         | Hypospadias; PDA, Aortic root dilation   |
| 22.4    | Sibling             | M   | 2018          | Prenatal            | US               | Guatemalan                         | Hispanic                  | No            | DOL 0      | Yes             | 13.8       | 77       | 24.7    | 0.220           | 32.5      | 14.95         | 585       | NP  | —         | Hypospadias, In utero TX x 5   |
| 23.1    | Self                | F   | 2015          | Birth               | Australia        | Pakistani                          | South Asian               | Yes           | 2          | Yes             | 8.5        | 77       | —       | —               | 9.2       | —             | 189       | Hypercellular, ↓M:E                                       | >15       | Asymptomatic b-ureidopropionase deficiency, UPB1, (homozygous c.873+1G>A),   |
| 24.1    | Self                | F   | 2019          | Infant              | US               | European/Indian                    | Caucasian/South Asian     | No            | 1          | No              | 5.1        | 61       | 37.3    | 0.033           | 8.3       | —             | 343       | ↓M:E  | 70        | Frontal Bossing, "Box-Shaped" Head   |

| Patient | SLC25A38 Mutations (NM_17875.3) |                    |      |                   |                      |        | Homozygous |
|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------|------|-------------------|----------------------|--------|------------|
|         | Allele 1                        |                    |      | Allele 2          |                      |        |            |
|         | cDNA                            | Protein            | Type | cDNA              | Protein              | Type   |            |
| 1.1     | c.276+1G>A                      | p.?                | SPL  | c.276+1G>A        | p.?                  | SPL    | Yes        |
| 2.1     | c.832C>T                        | p.Arg278X          | X    | c.832C>T          | p.Arg278X            | X      | Yes        |
| 2.2     | c.832C>T                        | p.Arg278X          | X    | c.832C>T          | p.Arg278X            | X      | Yes        |
| 3.1     | c.324_325del                    | p.Tyr109Leufs*43   | FS   | c.324_325del      | p.Tyr109Lfs*43       | FS     | Yes        |
| 4.1     | c.70-2A>C                       | p.?                | SPL  | c.70-2A>C         | p.?                  | SPL    | Yes        |
| 5.1     | c.669_682del                    | p.Cys223Trpfs*67   | FS   | c.913T>C          | p.X305Argext*28      | EXT    | No         |
| 6.1     | c.277-2A>C                      | p.?                | SPL  | c.277-2A>C        | p.?                  | SPL    | Yes        |
| 7.1     | c.207_214del                    | p.Met70Cysfs*80    | FS   | c.362del          | p.Pro121Glnfs*26     | FS     | No         |
| 8.1     | c.388G>A                        | p.Gly130Arg        | MS   | c.389G>A          | p.Gly130Glu          | MS     | Yes        |
| 8.2     | c.388G>A                        | p.Gly130Arg        | MS   | c.389G>A          | p.Gly130Glu          | MS     | Yes        |
| 9.1     | c.792+5G>C                      | p.?                | SPL  | c.792+5G>C        | p.?                  | SPL    | Yes        |
| 10.1    | c.480dup                        | p.Ile161TyArgfs*12 | FS   | c.480dup          | p.Ile161Tyrf*12      | FS     | No         |
| 11.1    | c.349C>T                        | p.Arg117X          | X    | c.349C>T          | p.Arg117X            | X      | Yes        |
| 12.1    | c.324_325del                    | p.Tyr109Leufs*43   | FS   | c.324_325del      | p.Tyr109Leufs*43     | FS     | Yes        |
| 13.1    | c.324_325del                    | p.Tyr109Leufs*43   | FS   | c.324_325del      | p.Tyr109Lfs*43       | FS     | Yes        |
| 14.1    | c.400C>T                        | p.Arg134Cys        | MS   | c.400C>T          | p.Arg134Cys          | MS     | Yes        |
| 15.1    | c.175C>T                        | p.Gln59X           | X    | c.175C>T          | p.Gln59X             | X      | Yes        |
| 16.1    | c.809dup                        | p.Phe271Leufs*24   | FS   | c.809dup          | p.Phe271Leufs*24     | FS     | Yes        |
| 17.1    | c.672delinsTT                   | p.Ile225Tyrf*70    | FS   | c.672delinsTT     | p.Ile225Tyrf*70      | FS     | Yes        |
| 17.2    | c.672delinsTT                   | p.Ile225Tyrf*70    | FS   | c.672delinsTT     | p.Ile225Tyrf*70      | FS     | Yes        |
| 18.1    | c.324_325del                    | p.Tyr109Leufs*43   | FS   | c.400C>T          | p.Arg134Cys          | MS     | No         |
| 19.1    | c.305G>A                        | p.Gly102Glu        | MS   | c.349C>T          | p.Arg117X            | X      | No         |
| 20.1    | c.832C>T                        | p.Arg278X          | X    | c.832C>T          | p.Arg278X            | X      | Yes        |
| 20.2    | c.832C>T                        | p.Arg278X          | X    | c.832C>T          | p.Arg278X            | X      | Yes        |
| 21.1    | c.349C>T                        | p.Arg117X          | X    | c.[161G>A;349C>T] | p.[Arg54His;Arg117X] | MS & X | No         |
| 22.1    | c.457-1G>T                      | p.?                | SPL  | c.457-1G>T        | p.?                  | SPL    | Yes        |
| 22.2    | c.457-1G>T                      | p.?                | SPL  | c.457-1G>T        | p.?                  | SPL    | Yes        |
| 22.3    | c.457-1G>T                      | p.?                | SPL  | c.457-1G>T        | p.?                  | SPL    | Yes        |
| 22.4    | c.457-1G>T                      | p.?                | SPL  | c.457-1G>T        | p.?                  | SPL    | Yes        |
| 23.1    | c.475del                        | p.Glu159Argfs*7    | FS   | c.475del          | p.Glu159Argfs*7      | FS     | Yes        |
| 24.1    | c.401G>A                        | p.Arg134His        | MS   | c.560G>A          | p.Arg187Gln          | MS     | No         |

**Table 2: Genetic Characteristics of SLC25A38 CSA Patients in this Report.** EXT, Extension/Stop-Lost; FS, Frameshift; MS, Missense; SPL, Splicing; X, Nonsense/Stop-Gained alleles

**Table 3: Iron Status, Chelation Therapy and Outcomes of SLC25A38 CSA Patients.** BX; Biopsy; CM, Cardiomyopathy; DFO, Deferoxamine; DFP, Deferiprone; DFX, Deferisirox; HE, Hepatic Encephalopathy; HSCT, Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation; IDDM, Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus; MRI, Magnetic Resonance Imaging; NA, Not Applicable; ND, Not Determined; PHP, Panhypopituitarism; SS, Short Stature TX, Transfusion.

| Patient | TX  | Age at First TX | TX interval (wks) | TfSat (%) | Ferritin (mg/L) | Iron overload                                 | Anemia/Iron Complications | Chelator(s)          | HSCT? | Status | Cause of Death | Age at Last Follow-Up or Death |
|---------|-----|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|---|---------------------------|----------------------|-------|--------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| 1.1     | Yes | Infant          | 3                 | —         | 557             | ND  | None                      | DFX                  | No    | Alive  | NA             | 15                             |
| 2.1     | Yes | Neonate         | 3-5               | —         | —               | Yes, Liver, Pancreas, Pituitary & Heart (MRI) | CM, PHP, IDDM, SS         | DFX                  | No    | Dead   | CM             | 18                             |
| 2.2     | Yes | Neonate         | 3-5               | —         | 1092            | Yes   | None                      | DFO, DFX, DFP        | No    | Alive  | NA             | 23                             |
| 3.1     | Yes | Neonate         | 3-4               | —         | —               | Yes   | None                      | DFO or DFX           | Yes   | Alive  | NA             | 21                             |
| 4.1     | Yes | 8 yrs.          | 4                 | 44        | 63              | Yes, Liver, Pancreas and Heart (MRI)          | SS                        | DFX & DFO            | No    | Alive  | NA             | 21                             |
| 5.1     | Yes | —               | 3-5               | —         | —               | —   | —                         | —                    | —     | —      | —              | 15                             |
| 6.1     | Yes | Neonate         | 3-5               | 95        | 882             | Yes, Liver and Heart                          | CM, IDDM                  | DFO                  | No    | Alive  | NA             | 14                             |
| 7.1     | Yes | Neonate         | 3-5               | 92        | 405             | Yes, Liver (MRI)                              | None                      | DFO                  | No    | Alive  | NA             | 3                              |
| 8.1     | Yes | Neonate         | 4                 | —         | —               | Yes, Liver (BX)                               | None                      | DFO                  | Yes   | Alive  | NA             | 26                             |
| 8.2     | Yes | 4 yrs.          | 4                 | —         | —               | Yes, Liver (BX)                               | None                      | DFO                  | Yes   | Alive  | NA             | 23                             |
| 9.1     | Yes | —               | Rarely            | —         | 2893            | ND  | SS                        | DFX                  | Yes   | Alive  | NA             | 32                             |
| 10.1    | Yes | Infant          | 4                 | —         | 1037            | Yes, Liver (MRI)                              | None                      | DFX & DFP            | No    | Alive  | —              | 15                             |
| 11.1    | Yes | Infant          | 3-4               | —         | 269             | Yes, Liver (MRI), No, Heart (MRI)             | None                      | DFX                  | No    | Alive  | —              | 3                              |
| 12.1    | Yes | Infant          | 2                 | —         | 1373            | Yes, Liver (MRI), No, Heart (MRI)             | HE                        | DFX                  | No    | Alive  | NA             | 39                             |
| 13.1    | Yes | In utero        | 2                 | —         | —               | ND  | None                      | DFX & DFO→ DFP & DFO | No    | Alive  | NA             | 6                              |
| 14.1    | Yes | Infant          | 2-3               | 116       | 832             | Yes, Liver (BX)                               | None                      | DFX                  | Yes   | Alive  | NA             | 9                              |
| 15.1    | Yes | Neonate         | 6                 | —         | 362             | ND  | None                      | DFX                  | No    | Alive  | NA             | 6                              |
| 16.1    | Yes | Infant          | 4                 | —         | 596             | ND  | None                      | DFX                  | Yes   | Alive  | NA             | 12                             |
| 17.1    | Yes | Neonate         | 2-3               | —         | —               | ND  | None                      | No                   | No    | Dead   | Sepsis         | 3                              |
| 17.2    | Yes | Neonate         | 3                 | 70        | 770             | ND  | None                      | No                   | Yes   | Alive  | NA             | 3                              |
| 18.1    | Yes | Neonate         | 2-3               | —         | ~1000           | Yes, Liver (BX and MRI)                       | SS, GHD                   | DFO→ DFX             | Yes   | Alive  | NA             | 14                             |
| 19.1    | Yes | 4 yrs.          | 4                 | 100       | 1050            | ND  | None                      | DFX + IV DFO         | No    | Alive  | NA             | 14                             |
| 20.1*   | Yes | Neonate         | 4-8               | 60        | 1817            | Yes, Liver (MRI), No, Heart (MRI)             | None                      | DFX                  | Yes   | Alive  | NA             | 11                             |
| 20.2    | Yes | Neonate         | 4-5               | 84        | 938             | ND  | None                      | DFX                  | No    | Alive  | —              | 1                              |
| 21.1    | Yes | Infant          | 4                 | 62        | 945             | Yes, Liver and Heart (MRI)                    | None                      | DFX & DFO→DFX & DFP  | No    | Alive  | NA             | 10                             |
| 22.1    | Yes | Infant          | 2                 | 95        | 1303            | Yes, Liver (MRI),                             | None                      | DFX & DFO            | No    | Alive  | NA             | 9                              |
| 22.2    | Yes | Infant          | 3                 | 101       | 1431            | Yes, Liver (MRI),                             | None                      | DFX & DFO            | No    | Alive  | NA             | 8                              |
| 22.3    | Yes | Infant          | 3                 | 95        | 1586            | Yes, Liver (MRI),                             | None                      | DFX & DFO            | No    | Alive  | NA             | 5                              |
| 22.4    | Yes | In utero        | 3                 | 86        | 859             | ND  | None                      | No                   | No    | Alive  | NA             | 2                              |
| 23.1    | Yes | Neonate         | 4-5               | —         | 500             | ND  | None                      | DFX                  | No    | Alive  | NA             | 5                              |
| 24.1    | Yes | Infant          | 4                 | 91        | 632             | ND  | None                      | None                 | No    | Alive  | NA             | 2                              |

**Table 5. Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation Outcomes of SLC25A38 CSA Patients.** Ag, HLA-Antigen; AIHA, Autoimmune Hemolytic Anemia; BM, Bone Marrow; Bu, Busulfan; BX, Biopsy; CAM; Campath; CsA; Cyclosporine A; Cy, Cytoxan; Flu,

Fludarabine; aGVHD, Acute Graft vs. Host Disease; cGVHD, Chronic Graft vs. Host Disease; HSCT, Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation; MRD, Matched Related Donor; MMSD, Mismatched Sibling Donor; MTX, Methotrexate; MUD, Matched Unrelated Donor; NA, Not Applicable; ND, Not Determined; PB, peripheral blood; PPX, Prophylaxis; PT, Post-Transplant; RIC, Reduced Intensity Conditioning; SD, Sibling Donor; TLI, Total Lymphoid Irradiation; Treo, Treosulfan; TT, Thiotepa; TX; Transfusion.

| Patient | Year of HSCT | Age at HSCT (yrs.) | Pre-HSCT Ferritin | Donor type  | Stem cell source | Conditioning Intensity | Conditioning   | GVHD PPX              | Most Recent Chimerism (%) | aGVHD | cGVHD             | Other HSCT Complications                 | Follow up (yrs.) |
|---------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------------------|--|------------------|
| 3.1     | 2012         | 12                 | 1500              | MUD         | BM               | MAC                    | Bu/Cy          | CsA/MTX               | 100%                      | None  | None              | None                                     | 8                |
| 8.1     | 2009         | 7                  | 1825              | MSD         | BM               | MAC                    | Bu/Cy/ATG      | CsA/MTX               | ND                        | None  | Lung              | None                                     | 11               |
| 8.2     | 2003         | 9                  | 1700              | MUD         | BM               | MAC                    | Bu/Cy/TT/ATG   | CsA/MTX               | 100                       | None  | Lung, Skin, Liver | None                                     | 17               |
| 9.1     | 2017         | 31                 | 11154             | MUD         | BM               | RIC                    | Flu/Bu         | TAC/MTX               | 97                        | None  | None              | None                                     | 3                |
| 14.1    | 2018         | 8                  | ND                | MMSD (1 Ag) | PB               | RIC                    | Flu/Bu/ATG/TLI | PT-Cy/<br>CsA/<br>MMF | 40 @12 mos.<br>4 @18 mos. | None  | None              | Graft failure                            | 2                |
| 16.1    | 2018         | 11                 | 750               | MSD         | PB               | MAC                    | Bu/Cy/ATG      | CsA                   | 100                       | None  | None              | None                                     | 2                |
| 17.2    | 2020         | 3                  | ND                | MRD         | BM               | MAC                    | ATG/Bu/Cy      | CsA/MTX               | Pending                   | None  | NA                | None                                     | 1 mo.            |
| 18.1    | 2012         | 6                  | 342               | MUD         | BM               | RIC                    | Flu/Treo/ATG   | TA/MTX                | 100                       | Skin  | Gut, Oral         | TX-dependent post-HSCT AIHA, splenectomy | 8                |
| 20.1    | 2013         | 4                  | 783               | MSD         | BM               | RIC                    | Flu/Bu/CAM     | TAC/MTX               | 100                       | None  | None              | None                                     | 7                |

**Table 6: The Currently Described SLC25A38 Mutation Spectrum.** EXT, Extension/Stop-Lost; FS, Frameshift; MS, Missense; SPL, Splicing; X, Nonsense/Stop-Gained. <sup>†</sup>In at least two cases rs121918330 is in cis with rs144319567: c.161G>A; p.Arg64His.

<sup>‡</sup>Last base pair of exon predicted to affect splicing. <sup>^</sup>Predicted to create a new splice acceptor site. <sup>¶</sup>One patient is homozygous due to uniparental disomy.

| cDNA<br>NM_017875.3    | Sequence<br>Feature | Protein          | Exon | Type   | Number<br>of<br>Families | Number of<br>Mutations<br>@ Codon | SNP ID       | gnomAD<br>MAF | References   |
|------------------------|---------------------|------------------|------|--------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| c.070-2A>C             | —                   | p.?              | 2    | SPL    | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Current  |
| c.166C>A               | CpG                 | p.Gln56Lys       | 2    | MS     | 3                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Fouquet et al., 2019; Kannengiesser et al., 2011   |
| c.175C>T               | —                   | p.Gln59X         | 2    | X      | 2                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Current; W. B. An et al., 2019   |
| c.207_214del           | Direct<br>Repeat    | p.Met70Cysfs*80  | 3    | FS     | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Current  |
| c.227_236del           | —                   | p.Lys76Thrfs*17  | 3    | FS     | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Shefer Averbuch et al., 2018   |
| c.260G>A               | —                   | p.Trp87X         | 3    | X      | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | W. An et al., 2015; W. B. An et al., 2019  |
| c.276+1G>A             | —                   | p.?              | 3    | SPL    | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Current  |
| c.276+1G>T             | —                   | p.?              | 3    | SPL    | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Ulirsch et al., 2019   |
| c.277-1G>A             | —                   | p.?              | 4    | SPL    | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Guernsey et al., 2009  |
| c.277-2A>C             | —                   | p.?              | 4    | SPL    | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Current  |
| c.281T>A               | —                   | p.Ile94Asn       | 4    | MS     | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Liu et al., 2013   |
| c.305G>A               | —                   | p.Gly102Glu      | 4    | MS     | 2                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Current; Guernsey et al., 2009   |
| c.324_325del           | CT Repeat           | p.Tyr109Leufs*43 | 4    | FS     | 12                       | 2                                 | rs755447127  | 1.66E-04      | Current; Fouquet et al., 2019; Guernsey et al., 2009; Kannengiesser et al., 2011; Le Rouzic et al., 2017   |
| c.324_330del           | CT Repeat           | p.Tyr109X        | 4    | X      | 1                        | 2                                 | —            | —             | Mehri et al., 2018   |
| c.336_346del           | —                   | p.Lys112Asnfs*37 | 4    | FS     | 1                        | 1                                 | rs1301033567 | —             | Guernsey et al., 2009  |
| c.349C>T <sup>†</sup>  | CpG                 | p.Arg117X        | 4    | X      | 15                       | 1                                 | rs121918330  | 1.59E-05      | Current; Fouquet et al., 2019; Guernsey et al., 2009; Kakourou et al., 2016; Kannengiesser et al., 2011; Le Rouzic et al., 2017; Ravindra et al., 2020 |
| c.362del               | —                   | p.Pro121Glnfs*26 | 4    | FS     | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Current  |
| c.388G>A               | —                   | p.Gly130Arg      | 4    | MS     | 1                        | 2                                 | —            | —             | Current  |
| c.389G>A               | —                   | p.Gly130Glu      | 4    | MS     | 1                        | 2                                 | rs762562272  | 3.98E-06      | Guernsey et al., 2009  |
| c.400C>T               | CpG                 | p.Arg134Cys      | 4    | MS     | 6                        | 2                                 | rs1293528130 | 3.98E-06      | Current ; W. An et al., 2015; W. B. An et al., 2019; Fouquet et al., 2019; Kannengiesser et al., 2011; Le Rouzic et al., 2017                          |
| c.401G>A               | CpG                 | p.Arg134His      | 4    | MS     | 4                        | 2                                 | —            | —             | Current; Fouquet et al., 2019; Guernsey et al., 2009; Le Rouzic et al., 2017   |
| c.409dup               | —                   | p.Ala137Glyfs*16 | 4    | FS     | 6                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Ravindra et al., 2020  |
| c.429_431deilinsA<br>G | —                   | p.Ile144Alafs*3  | 4    | FS     | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | W. An et al., 2015; W. B. An et al., 2019  |
| c.440T>A               | —                   | p.Ile147Asn      | 4    | MS     | 2                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Fouquet et al., 2019; Kannengiesser et al., 2011   |
| c.457-1G>T             | —                   | p.?              | 4    | SPL    | 1                        | 1                                 | rs1448237170 | 4.00E-06      | Current  |
| c.469G>C               | —                   | p.Gly157Arg      | 4    | MS     | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Liu et al., 2013   |
| c.475del               | CpG                 | p.Glu159Argfs*7  | 4    | FS     | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Current  |
| c.480dup               | —                   | p.Ile161Tyrfs*12 | 5    | FS     | 2                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Current; Wong et al., 2015   |
| c.560G>A               | CpG                 | p.Arg187Gln      | 5    | MS     | 6                        | 2                                 | rs121918331  | 7.96E-06      | Current; W. An et al., 2015; W. B. An et al., 2019; Kannengiesser et al., 2011; Ravindra et al., 2020; Uminski et al., 2020                            |
| c.560G>C <sup>^</sup>  | CpG                 | p.Arg187Prop.?   | 5    | MS-SPL | 1                        | 2                                 | rs121918331  | 7.96E-06      | Guernsey et al., 2009  |
| c.562G>C               | —                   | p.Asp188His      | 5    | MS     | 2                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Ravindra et al., 2020  |
| c.569C>G               | —                   | p.Pro190Arg      | 5    | MS     | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Kannengiesser et al., 2011   |
| c.587T>C               | —                   | p.Leu196Pro      | 5    | MS     | 2                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Fouquet et al., 2019; Le Rouzic et al., 2017   |
| c.625G>C <sup>†</sup>  | CpG                 | p.Asp209His.?    | 5    | MS-SPL | 4                        | 1                                 | rs1372117091 | 3.98E-06      | Guernsey et al., 2009; Kannengiesser et al., 2011; Ravindra et al., 2020   |
| c.626-2A>T             | —                   | p.?              | 6    | SPL    | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Ravindra et al., 2020  |
| c.669_682del           | —                   | p.Cys223Trpfs*67 | 6    | FS     | 1                        | 1                                 | rs781372292  | 1.77E-05      | Current  |
| c.672delinsTT          | —                   | p.Ile225Tyrfs*70 | 6    | FS     | 2                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Current; Shefer Averbuch et al., 2018  |
| c.683G>T               | —                   | p.Gly228Val      | 6    | MS     | 4                        | 1                                 | rs755205622  | 3.98E-06      | Kannengiesser et al., 2011; Mehri et al., 2018   |
| c.689T>C               | —                   | p.Leu230Pro      | 6    | MS     | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Liu et al., 2013   |
| c.790A>T               | —                   | p.Lys264X        | 6    | X      | 5                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Fouquet et al., 2019; Guernsey et al., 2009; Le Rouzic et al., 2017; Ulirsch et al., 2019  |
| c.792+5G>C             | —                   | p.?              | 6    | SPL    | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Current  |
| c.809dup               | —                   | p.Phe271Leufs*24 | 6    | FS     | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Current  |
| c.832C>G               | CpG                 | p.Arg278Gly      | 6    | MS     | 2                        | 2                                 | rs147431446  | —             | Kannengiesser et al., 2011; Le Rouzic et al., 2017   |
| c.832C>T               | CpG                 | p.Arg278X        | 6    | X      | 5 <sup>¶</sup>           | 2                                 | rs147431446  | 3.18E-05      | Current; Andolfo et al., 2020; Fouquet et al., 2019; Guernsey et al., 2009   |
| c.858del               | —                   | p.Ala287Glnfs*10 | 6    | FS     | 1                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Mehri et al., 2018   |
| c.879T>G               | —                   | p.Tyr293X        | 6    | X      | 3                        | 1                                 | —            | —             | Fouquet et al., 2019; Guernsey et al., 2009; Le Rouzic et al., 2017  |
| c.913T>C               | —                   | p.*305Argext*28  | 6    | EXT    | 2                        | 1                                 | rs1218815001 | 3.18E-05      | Current; Guernsey et al., 2009   |