

**Table 1.** Amounts of cytokines in the supernatants of human LMs treated with LPS or poly(I:C).

Cytokine	Baseline	LPS 10 ng.mL <sup>-1</sup>	poly(I:C) 10 µg.mL <sup>-1</sup>	LPS vs. poly(I:C)
CCL3	1.9 ± 0.3	191.8 ± 34.5*** [101]	81.9 ± 14.5*** [43]	ns
CCL4	4.1 ± 2.1	197.5 ± 80.4*** [48]	178.1 ± 25.5*** [43]	ns
CCL5	0.07 ± 0.05	1.1 ± 0.4*** [15]	3.5 ± 0.4*** [49]	*
TNF-alpha	0.08 ± 0.1	33.2 ± 5.7 *** [415]	8.4 ± 1.8** [105]	*
IL-6	0.35 ± 0.18	81.3 ± 17.2*** [232]	2.7 ± 0.9* [8]	**
CXCL1	0.85 ± 0.4	155.6 ± 22.9*** [183]	7.1 ± 2.6* [8]	***
CXCL8	23.0 ± 2.9	989.6 ± 152.8*** [43]	72.7 ± 20.5** [3]	***
CXCL10	0.03 ± 0.007	2.33 ± 0.7** [78]	14.6 ± 2.3*** [487]	**

Results are expressed as ng/10<sup>6</sup> LMs and reported as the mean ± SEM of 5 to 16 independent experiments. The increase in the production of the cytokines induced by LPS or poly(I:C) is expressed as fold-change relative to baseline and given in brackets. Asterisks indicate significant differences relative to the baseline condition or a significant difference between LPS and poly(I:C) (\*: p<0.05; \*\*: p<0.01; \*\*\*: p<0.001).