

Average ^c	Period	Period	Relative difference in rate		
	April-August 2015-2019 ^c	April-August 2020 ^c	(without social distancing versus with social distancing) ^a		
	Total absolute number of hospitalizations (number of hospitalizations per 100,000/children/subset of month) ^a		Absolute difference in rate ^a	Change (%)	IRR (95% CI) ^b
≤ 4 years					
Brazil	20,813 (1722.6)	2,597 (213.9)	- 1508.7	- 87	0.12 (0.10 to 0.14)
North	2,690 (166.5)	507 (31.5)	-135.0	- 81	0.18 (0.12 to 0.27)
Northeast	5,477 (131.6)	703 (17.0)	-114.6	- 87	0.12 (0.07 to 0.21)
Southeast	7,561 (130.9)	1,570 (30.3)	-100.6	- 77	0.23 (0.15 to 0.34)
South	3,417 (174.5)	488 (24.6)	-149.9	- 86	0.14 (0.09 to 0.21)
Midwest	1,665 (138.3)	358 (29.3)	-109.0	- 79	0.21 (0.14 to 0.31)
5-9 years					
Brazil	3,172 (21.7)	672 (4.6)	-17.1	- 79	0.21 (0.07 to 0.57)
North	376 (22.9)	67 (4.1)	-18.8	- 82	0.17 (0.06 to 0.51)
Northeast	1,045 (24.3)	209 (5.0)	-19.3	- 79	0.20 (0.07 to 0.53)
Southeast	1,026 (18.2)	320 (5.6)	-12.6	- 69	0.30 (0.11 to 0.79)
South	441 (23.7)	47 (2.4)	-21.3	- 90	0.10 (0.02 to 0.38)
Midwest	283 (24.5)	29 (2.5)	-22.0	- 90	0.10 (0.02 to 0.37)
10-14 years					
Brazil	1,213 (7.9)	317 (2.1)	-5.8	- 73	0.26 (0.05 to 1.21)
North	154 (9.1)	31 (1.9)	-7.2	- 79	0.20 (0.04 to 0.99)
Northeast	442 (9.5)	111 (2.5)	-7.0	- 74	0.26 (0.06 to 1.05)
Southeast	339 (5.8)	125 (2.2)	-3.6	- 62	0.37 (0.08 to 1.79)
South	174 (8.9)	32 (1.7)	-7.2	- 89	0.19 (0.03 to 0.98)
Midwest	103 (8.7)	17 (1.5)	-7.2	- 83	0.17 (0.03 to 0.97)
≤ 14 years					
Brazil	25,199 (56.4)	3,586 (8.1)	-48.3	- 86	0.14 (0.06 to 0.29)
North	3,221 (64.9)	605 (12.3)	-52.6	- 81	0.18 (0.10 to 0.34)
Northeast	6,965 (52.9)	1,023 (8.0)	-44.9	- 85	0.15 (0.07 to 0.31)
Southeast	8,927 (51.8)	1,438 (8.4)	-43.4	- 84	0.16 (0.07 to 0.33)
South	4,033 (69.7)	316 (5.5)	-64.2	- 92	0.07 (0.03 to 0.18)
Midwest	2,053 (57.7)	204 (5.7)	-52.0	- 90	0.09 (0.04 to 0.23)

^cAverage of periods ^bIRR: Incidence rate ratio. CI: Confidence interval. ^a Incidence number.