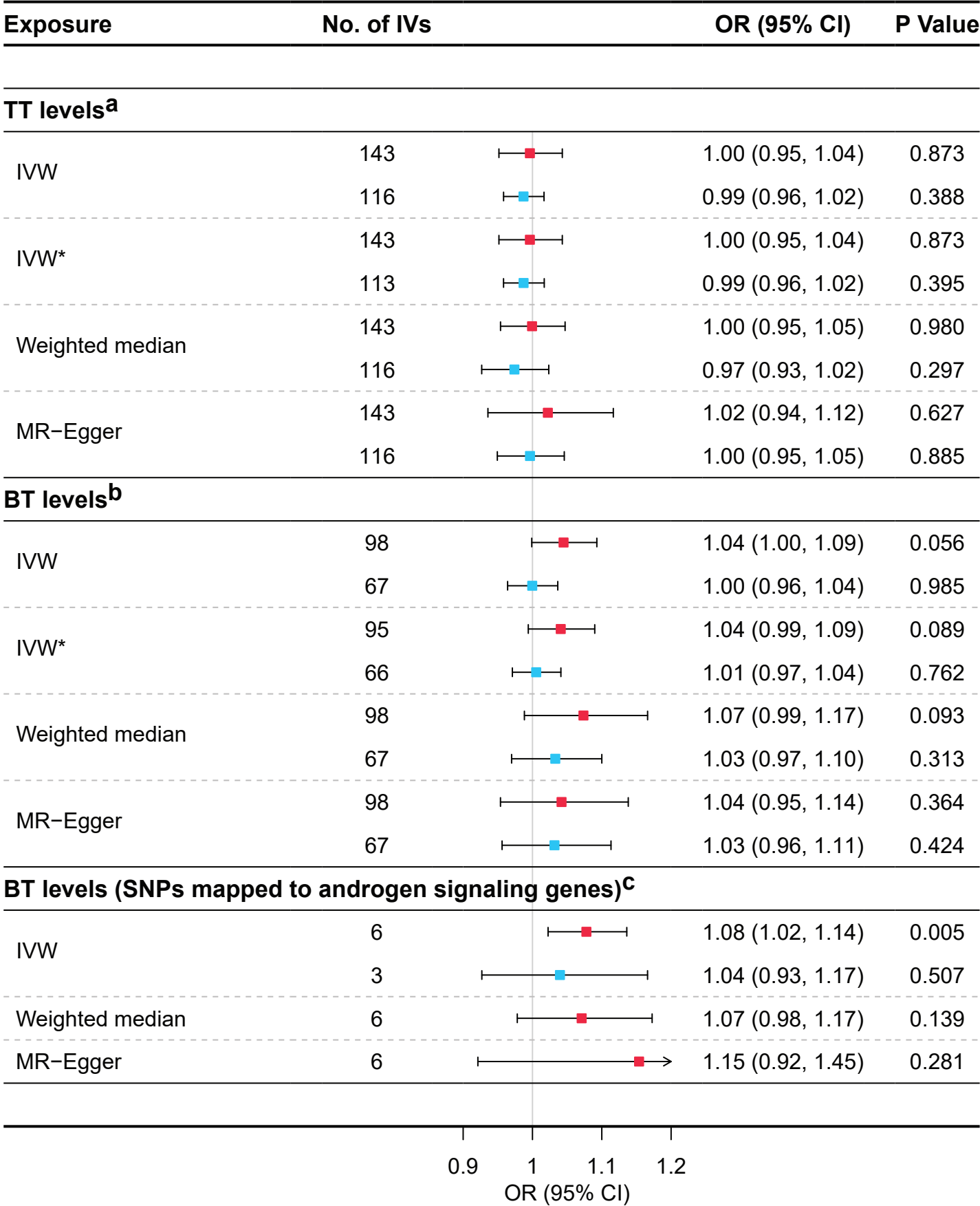
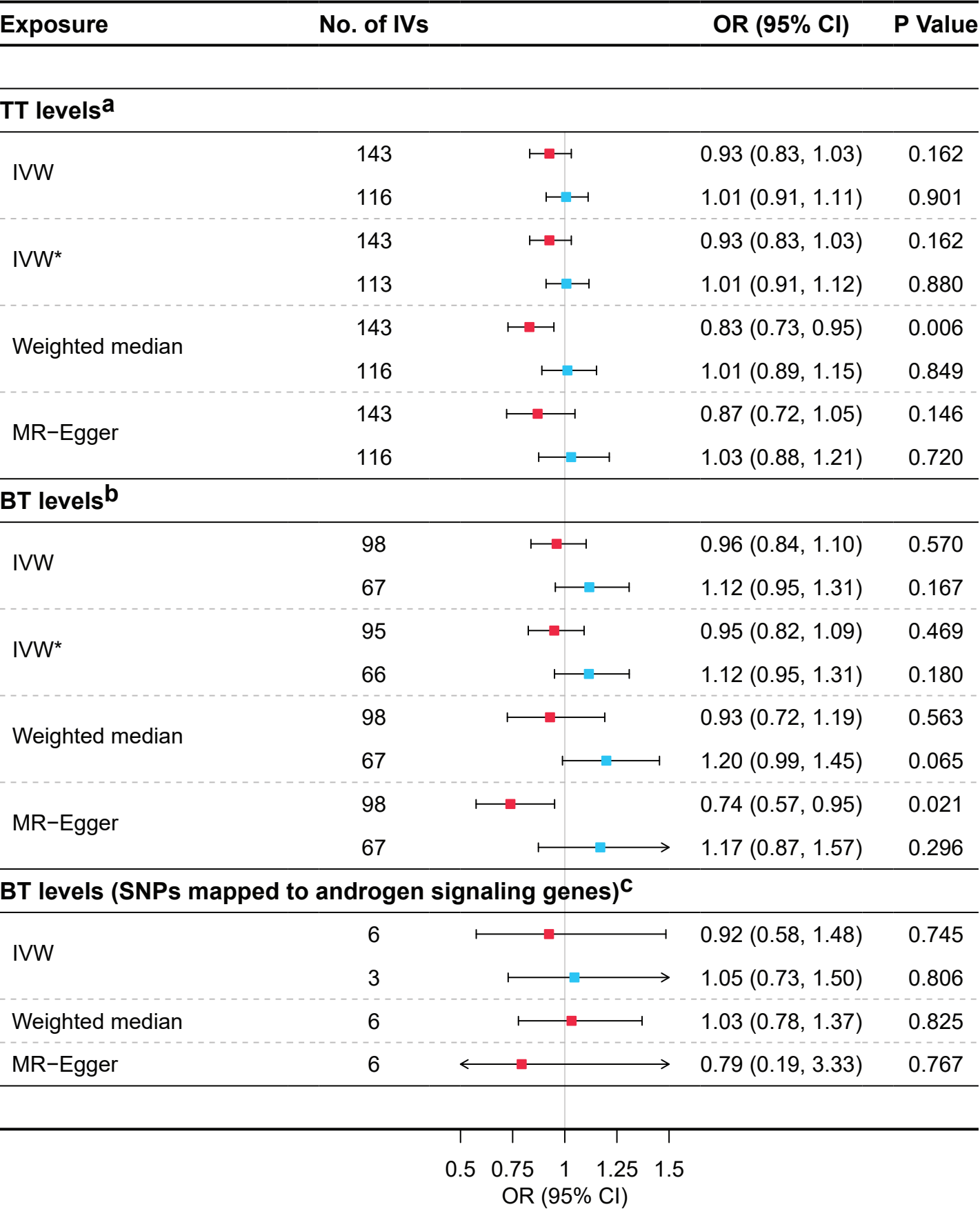


A Causal effects of testosterone levels on SARS–CoV–2 infection



B Causal effects of testosterone levels on COVID–19 hospitalization



C Causal effects of testosterone levels on COVID–19 critical illness

