



Figure 2: frequencies of hosts engaging in frontline responses during the trial (top row) and relative frontline response latencies (bottom row, ‘survival’ curves of responses through the trial) during simulated intrusions of heterospecifics at host nests for: (a-b) hosts entering the nest vicinity; (c-d) hosts approaching the model closely; and (e-f) hosts attacking, for each of the experimental model groups: bulbul control (black), male diederik cuckoo (dark grey), and female diederik cuckoo (light grey; a maximum of 24 hosts per treatment could respond to the simulated intrusions: one male and one female host per focal nest).